



# Seasons of the Year, Future

*Estaciones del Año, Futuro*

always	<i>siempre</i>	winter	<i>invierno</i>	summer	<i>verano</i>
never	<i>nunca</i>	spring	<i>primavera</i>	fall, autumn	<i>otoño</i>
sometimes	<i>a veces</i>	season	<i>estación</i>	year	<i>año</i>

There are four seasons in one year:



**winter**



**spring**



**summer**



**fall, autumn**

It is correct to say

**in winter**  
**in the winter**

*en invierno*  
*en el invierno*

Do you swim in winter?

No, I never swim in winter. It is very cold!

*¿Nadas en invierno?*

*No, nunca nado en invierno. ¡Hace mucho frío!*

Do you swim in the summer?

No, I never swim in the summer. It is very hot!

*¿Nadas en el verano?*

*No, nunca nado en el verano. ¡Hace mucho calor!*

When do you swim?

I sometimes swim in spring. It is nice in the spring.

*¿Cuándo nadas?*

*A veces nado en primavera. Es agradable en la primavera.*

Do you swim in autumn?

No, I don't swim in the fall. In autumn I am always busy and I have no time to swim.

*¿Te bañas en otoño?*

*No, no nado en otoño. En otoño siempre estoy ocupado y no tengo tiempo para nadar.*

## Questions for Conversation Preguntas Para Conversar

Incluye **always**, **never** o **sometimes** en sus respuestas:

Do you work on Tuesdays?

*¿Trabaja los martes?*

Do you need water in the summer?

*¿Necesita agua en verano?*

Do you drive backwards quickly?

*¿Conduce marcha atrás rápidamente?*

Do you play soccer where there are snakes?

*¿Juega al fútbol donde hay serpientes?*

**back,**  
**backward,**  
**backwards**  
**hacia atrás**



Cuando hablamos del futuro, añadimos **will** entre el sujeto y el verbo principal. La contracción para **will** es **'ll**:

I **will** read  
you **will** read  
we **will** read  
they **will** read

I'**ll** read  
you'**ll** read  
we'**ll** read  
they'**ll** read

he **will** read  
she **will** read  
it **will** read

he'**ll** read  
she'**ll** read  
it'**ll** read



**To read**

Es fácil hablar del futuro en inglés porque **will** and **'ll** are the same para todos los sujetos posibles de una oración: I **will**, he **will**, the twelve hungry tigers **will**, etc.

I <u>  </u> <b>will</b> <u>  </u> buy milk tomorrow.	I <u>'ll</u> buy milk tomorrow.	<i>Compraré leche mañana.</i>
You <u>  </u> meet Pete Thursday.	You <u>  </u> meet Pete Thursday.	<i>Conocerás a Pete el jueves.</i>
We <u>  </u> play soccer Friday.	We <u>  </u> play soccer Friday.	<i>Nosotros jugaremos futbol el viernes.</i>
They <u>  </u> call Mom Saturday.	They <u>  </u> call Mom Saturday.	<i>Ellos llamarán a mamá el sábado.</i>
He <u>  </u> take the food to work.	He <u>  </u> take the food to work.	<i>Él llevará la comida al trabajo.</i>
She <u>  </u> drive forward.	She <u>  </u> drive forward.	<i>Ella seguirá adelante.</i>
It <u>  </u> be cold next month.	It <u>  </u> be cold next month.	<i>El próximo mes hará frío.</i>



**Negatives**

Añadimos **will not** o la contracción **won't**. **Will not** and **won't** are the same para todos los sujetos posibles de una oración: I **will not**, he **will not**, the twelve hungry tigers **will not**, etc.

I **will not** buy  
you **will not** buy  
we **will not** buy  
they **will not** buy

I **won't** buy  
you **won't** buy  
we **won't** buy  
they **won't** buy

he **will not** buy  
she **will not** buy  
it **will not** buy

he **won't** buy  
she **won't** buy  
it **won't** buy

I <u>  </u> <b>will not</b> <u>  </u> buy any tea.	I <u>won't</u> <u>  </u> buy any tea.	<i>No compraré ningún té.</i>
You <u>  </u> swim tomorrow.	You <u>  </u> swim tomorrow.	<i>No nadarás mañana.</i>
We <u>  </u> meet on Friday.	We <u>  </u> meet on Friday.	<i>No nos reuniremos el viernes</i>
They <u>  </u> go back Sunday.	They <u>  </u> go back Sunday.	<i>Ellos no regresarán domingo.</i>
He <u>  </u> turn the car around.	He <u>  </u> turn the car around.	<i>Él no dará la vuelta al coche.</i>
She <u>  </u> drive forward.	She <u>  </u> drive forward.	<i>Ella no seguirá adelante.</i>
It <u>  </u> be cold next month.	It <u>  </u> be cold next month.	<i>El próximo mes no hará frío.</i>

## Questions

Añadimos **will** antes del sujeto:

**Will** I practice?

**Will** you practice?

**Will** we practice?

**Will** they practice?

**Will** he practice?

**Will** she practice?

**Will** it practice?



**To practice**

Will I practice again and again?

*¿Practicaré una y otra vez?*

\_\_\_\_\_ you help me cook the food?

*¿Me ayudarás a cocinar la comida?*

\_\_\_\_\_ they want more coffee and less milk?

*¿Querrán más café y menos leche?*

\_\_\_\_\_ she drive forward here or turn right?

*¿Continuará aquí o girará a la derecha?*

## Exercises with Imagination *Ejercicios con Imaginación*

Will they have time to practice more next week? \_\_\_\_\_

Will he want to play soccer next year? \_\_\_\_\_

In the winter, will she take the tiger to work on Wednesdays? \_\_\_\_\_

Will it be cold in the summer? \_\_\_\_\_

*Cuando creemos que algo es la verdad, podríamos preguntar con **won't**:*

Won't you have some more water?

Yes, please.

*¿No quieres un poco más de agua?*

*Sí, por favor.*

Won't the tiger be hungry?

No, she will give the tiger food in the morning.

*¿No tendrá hambre el tigre?*

*No, ella le dará comida al tigre por la mañana.*

You'll go to the zoo next weekend? Won't that be nice!

Yes, we really like to go to the zoo. We will have a good time.

*¿Irás al zoológico el próximo*

*fin de semana? ¿No será lindo?*

*Sí, nos gusta mucho ir al zoológico. Nos lo pasaremos bien.*

When they speak quickly, *a veces la gente dicen **wontcha** o **wonchu** en lugar de **won't you** pero nunca escribimos eso.*

## Going To *Voy/Vas/Va/Van a*

*En lugar de **will** podríamos indicar el futuro con **am/is/are going** y un verbo infinitivo.*

I **am going to** see      I'**m going to** see  
you **are going to** see    you'**re going to** see  
we **are going to** see    we'**re going to** see  
they **are going to** see    they'**re going to** see

he **is going to** see      he'**s going to** see  
she **is going to** see    she'**s going to** see  
it **is going to** see      it'**s going to** see

I am going to \_\_\_\_\_ turn the car around here.  
You are going to \_\_\_\_\_ need a hat.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ practice English.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ dance on Tuesday.  
He is going to \_\_\_\_\_ sing at the church next week.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ call Dad on Thursday.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ be cold tomorrow.

I 'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ turn the car around here.  
You 're going to \_\_\_\_\_ need a hat.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ practice English.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ dance on Tuesday.  
He 's going to \_\_\_\_\_ sing at the church next week.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ call Dad on Thursday.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ be cold tomorrow.

*Para el negativo añadimos **not** antes de **going to**:*

I am not going to \_\_\_\_\_ turn the car around here.  
You are not going to \_\_\_\_\_ need new shoes.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ like it.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ stand up.  
He is not going to \_\_\_\_\_ sing next week.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ need it.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ be cold.

I 'm not going to \_\_\_\_\_ turn the car around here.  
You 're not going to \_\_\_\_\_ need new shoes.  
We \_\_\_\_\_ like it.  
They \_\_\_\_\_ stand up.  
He 's not going to \_\_\_\_\_ sing next week.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ need it.  
It \_\_\_\_\_ be cold.

When they speak quickly, *la gente dicen **gonna** en lugar de **going to**. Pero siempre decimos **going to** cuando escribimos y en conversaciones formales.*

Are you going to go to the state of Florida this year?  
Yes, I'm going to go to Miami in the fall.

*¿Vas a ir al estado de Florida este año?  
Sí, voy a ir a Miami en el otoño.*

Where in Florida is Miami?  
Miami is a city in the south part of the state.

*¿En qué parte de Florida se encuentra Miami?  
Miami es una ciudad en la parte sur del estado.*

### **Exercises with Imagination    Ejercicios con Imaginación**

Are we going to have English class tomorrow? \_\_\_\_\_

Are you going to bike to the store on the weekend? \_\_\_\_\_

Are your parents going to be here on Friday? \_\_\_\_\_

Are they and the tigers going to play soccer? \_\_\_\_\_

Is he going to sing in the library next Wednesday? \_\_\_\_\_

Is she going to draw some sad faces or happy faces? \_\_\_\_\_